

Pregnancy Help Centers (PHCs) in the U.S.A. – Room to Grow



Overview

Pregnancy Help Centers (PHCs) are good for America because they are grassroots, local, compassionate community help for women facing unexpected, or unintended, pregnancies. And they are also good for the rest of globe. Wherever women are without clear and present alternatives to abortion, the need for life-affirming pregnancy help is great. One way to evaluate the pregnancy help movement is through analyzing the locations of these charitable, compassionate “points of light,” as President George H.W. Bush (41), would have described them. Even with numerous PHCs in each state in the U.S.A., there is still room, and reason, to grow.

Small Beginnings

Pregnancy Help Centers (PHCs) were first realized years before the 1973 *Roe v. Wade* decision discovered a “right to privacy” that included abortion. As the Sexual Revolution of the 1960s vigorously remade the fabric of the American culture, sociologists noted a major swing in the public’s attitude toward abortion consistent with the Sexual Revolution. “Approval of legal abortion increased dramatically among Americans between 1965 (41%) and 1973 (68%).”ⁱ

Many eschewed the legal and cultural shift towards abortion. Among these were those who saw the need for unexpectedly pregnant women to have clear alternatives to abortion. Along with legal and political activism arose compassionate individuals who sought to help women have opportunities to choose life for their babies. These individuals quickly began to coordinate and collaborate volunteer outreaches to women through hotlines of “pregnancy help.”

Soon a new method for housing and delivering life-saving pregnancy help was developed. The first free-standing “pregnancy center” was founded in 1968 in Toronto, Canada, and called Birthright, by Louise Summerhill.ⁱⁱ Birthright is the institution with the strongest claim to opening the first pregnancy center in the U.S. in Atlanta, Georgia in 1969.ⁱⁱⁱ Others followed suit opening similar pregnancy help centers, then known as “crisis pregnancy centers (CPCs)” or “emergency pregnancy services (EPS),” in Minnesota (Minneapolis), Illinois (Chicago), New Jersey (Woodbury), Hawai’i (Honolulu), California (Whittier), and Ohio (Toledo) before the end of 1971.

Post-70s Surge

The original stalwarts standing against the onslaught of abortion were largely from the staunchly pro-life Catholic community. Protestants and Evangelicals, at least initially, stood largely on the sidelines, unengaged, or lukewarm, to the major moral shift occurring in the U.S.

This changed, in no small part, when two famous evangelicals co-authored the book “Whatever Happened to the Human Race?” The renowned pediatric surgeon (later the Surgeon General of the United States), C. Everett Koop, M.D., joined the leading Evangelical thinker of that day, Francis A. Schaeffer, to analyze the widespread implications and frightening loss of human rights brought on by the increase of abortion, infanticide, and euthanasia. This book became a 5-video series viewed in a vast number of Evangelical and Protestant churches. Its effect was to inspire a new wave of engagement in the cultural battles.

One major outcome was a rush of Protestants and Evangelicals into the pregnancy help movement. Heartbeat International’s review of its Worldwide Directory of Pregnancy Help “Year Began” fields produced the following results as of 2018, illustrating major growth year by year.

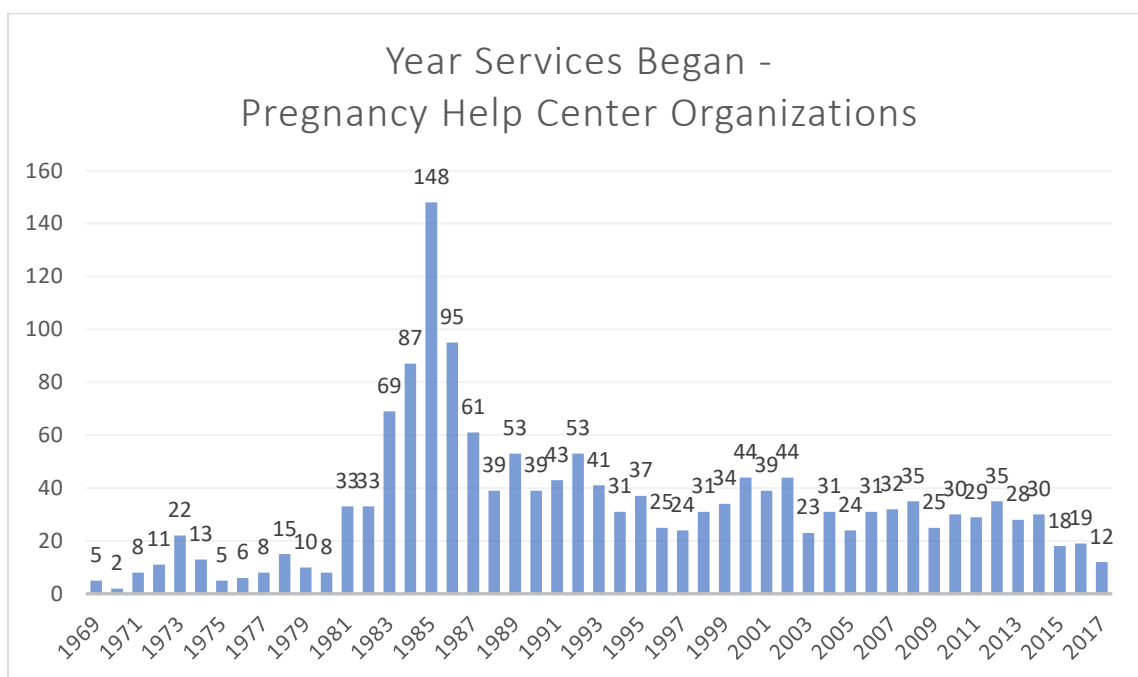


Figure 1- Heartbeat International Worldwide Directory 2018

The mid-1980s saw a massive upswing in new organization start-ups with the express mission to provide alternatives to abortion primarily through opening pregnancy help center locations. It was also during this time that the very first pregnancy help center deployed the physician-directed use of ultrasound (LivingWell Clinic, Orange, California, April 1985).^{iv}

In 2020

In 2020, with fifty years since the first pregnancy help center, more than 2,700 PHC locations dot the U.S. landscape. An extensive nationwide study by the Charlotte Lozier Institute (CLI) shows the PHCs served almost 2 million people in 2019, at an estimated total value of services and material assistance of nearly \$270 million.^v

More than 291,000 clients attended parenting and prenatal education programs in 2019, CLI’s study found, more than 21,000 clients received after-abortion support, and more than 881,000 students attended sexual risk avoidance education presentations. Pregnancy centers also gave out nearly 1.3 million packs of diapers and more than 2 million baby outfits.^{vi}

Nearly 70,000 workers serve pregnancy centers, the study said, including nearly 3,800 licensed medical staff, which comprise 25% of the centers’ paid staff. Approximately, eight in ten PHC workers (53,855) are volunteers, with more than 6,400 of them, or 12% of all volunteers, licensed medical volunteers.^{vii}

An overwhelming majority of pregnancy centers provide numerous tangible services and support to clients, with 94% offering material items, 86% offering parenting/prenatal education, 79% offering

ultrasound and 72% offering after-abortion recovery. Additionally, a growing percentage of centers offer STI/STD testing (30%), STI/STD treatment (21%), and childbirth classes (27%).^{viii}

Predominantly, the organizations that operate these service locations are privately funded through charitable donations. PHCs receive little federal funding, and only 14 states actively fund pregnancy help center client services.^{ix}

Where PHCs Are

The earliest PHCs were established in, or near, metropolitan cities across the U.S. map, yet now dot the landscape in every major metropolitan area (especially the suburbs), most cities, and in rural communities. The 2,700+ locations now include multiple locations in all 50 United States and the District of Columbia. Mathematically, this averages to more than 54 PHCs for each state.

A closer look at the county level that comprises the 50 states reveals that, in 2020, 1,590 of the 3,114 counties and their equivalents,^x contained PHC locations. This means that a majority, 51%, of all the counties in the U.S. have a PHC.

For context, the Guttmacher Institute reports that only 11% of U.S. counties have a clinic facility providing abortion.^{xi} With PHCs holding 51% county occupancy they represent nearly five times the country coverage of that of abortion facilities.

Where They Are Not (or Not Enough)

The pregnancy help movement in the U.S. has much to celebrate in, collectively, representing the largest number of pregnancy help service locations in any one country. A useful tool for understanding and evaluating service provider location position is using a “per capita,” or per person, calculation. Per capita measurement provides a comparison of how many, in our case locations, with how many people live in that determined area (state, county, etc.). Per capita helps create comparative metrics that account for disparities in population size.

A per capita evaluation using Heartbeat International’s Worldwide Directory shows that the U.S. is also at the top with 4.1 locations per 500,000 population. The next closest country is Italy, with 2.9 PHCs per capita. The average PHCs per capita for all countries with at least one PHC, however, is just 0.1.

Applying this methodology of PHC locations per capita per state (per 500K population) in the United States, we see a picture of disparity arise (Figure 2). See the Appendix for the specific state numbers for the tiered map below.

Wyoming represents well with 13 PHCs altogether which calculates to 11.23 PHC locations per 500K. This outpaces the next closest state, Alaska, with 8.2 PHCs per capita. At the lower end is Nevada with only 1.46 PHCs per capita.

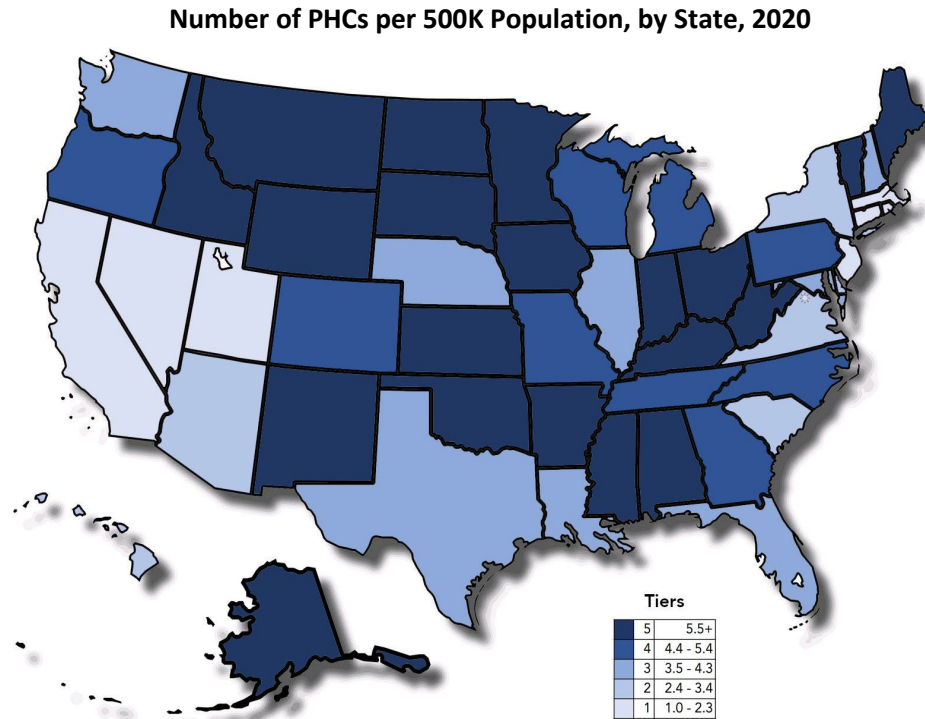


Figure 2 - Number of PHCs per 500K Population by State, 2020

Looking “inside” the states gets us to a county by county evaluation that provides a sense of saturation.

The map below (Figure 3) reflects the number of PHCs *per 100K* in population for that county. Blue counties have the highest per capita PHCs (scored in the 80th percentile and above), purple are near the median (scored between 40th and 60th percentile), and red with the fewest PHCs (>0) (under the 20th percentile). The colors in between fill in the percentile gaps. White counties have no PHCs.

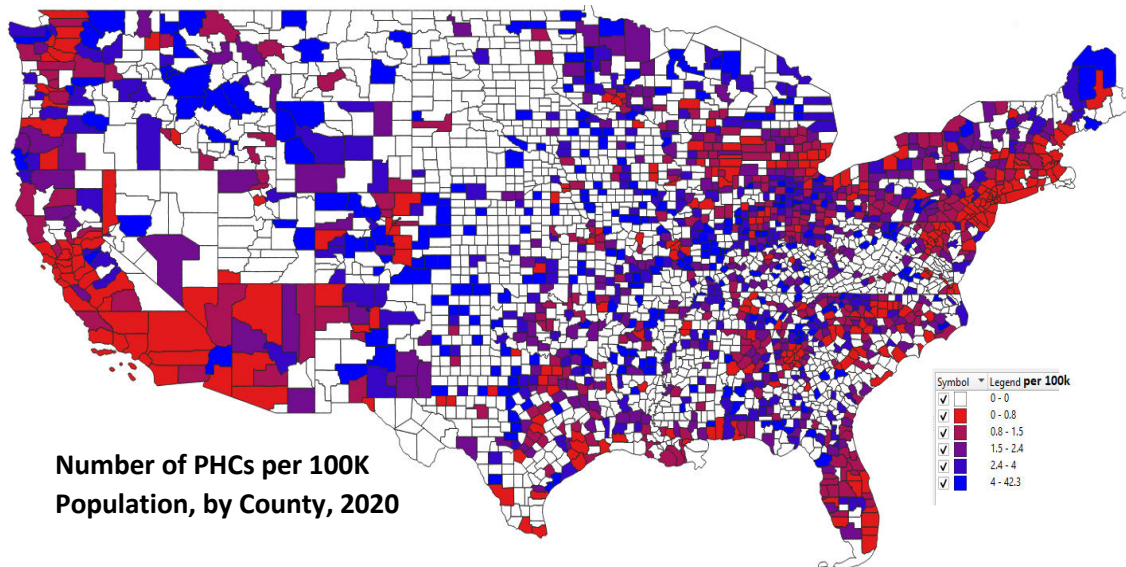


Figure 3 -Number of PHCs per 100K Population, by County, 2020

A caveat to both of these maps is that they are calculating *only the physical address of the individual PHC locations*. These maps, in no way, intend to represent the actual area served by these locations. It is highly likely that many counties with no physical PHC location in it are actually served by one in a neighboring county. It is also possible that one of 120+ mobile units deployed nationwide could be providing services in such a county. As with physical PHC service areas, mobile unit reach is not factored into the per capita evaluation.

Where They Can Go

The per capita exercise helps clarify how PHCs are positioned to help the subset of the population experiencing, or likely to experience, an unexpected or unintended pregnancy. It also reveals where PHCs locations are least positioned to help.

The most obvious area(s) for PHCs to look to go is into the counties where there is currently no PHC location. For those counties with the highest populations but no PHC would be the leading candidates for a new PHC organization or an extension of an existing organization planting a satellite location.

Another area to prioritize for more PHCs are those that scored low per capita, under the 20th percentile (bright red counties in the map above). These reflect a population that should be able to support additional PHCs as well as benefit the women at-risk for abortion there.

Many major market cities have a significant number of PHCs by relative comparison. Looking at some key counties that are associated with major metropolitan cities we find:

City	County	Population (est.)	PHCs	PHCs per 500K
Chicago	Cook	5,128,000	18	1.76
Dallas	Dallas	2,648,000	19	3.59
Detroit	Wayne	1,739,000	4	1.44
Los Angeles	Los Angeles	10,000,000	29	1.45
Miami	Miami-Dade	2,720,000	10	1.84

These sample cities give a glimpse of how major metropolitan PHCs have room for greater penetration into most, if not all, metropolitan areas. The target demographic among pregnant women is, typically, greater in concentration of populations found in major metropolitan cities and markets. This represents more numerical need that can, potentially, be met with additional locations. Abortion rates and numbers suggest that no major market has reached anywhere near what would be described as “market saturation.” (Greater reach of existing service areas surrounding a physical location can be facilitated by virtual service technology, but that will be considered separate from this document.)

More broadly, the several heavily populated states have a relatively low number of PHCs. This suggest these states, and the women who need pregnancy help, are under-served. States in the lowest tier of PHCs per capita – Nevada, Utah, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Connecticut, and the District of Columbia – should all be prioritized for increasing PHC locations. Indeed, the two states with the highest numbers of abortions – California and New York – have only marginally better PHCs per capita numbers.

Conclusion

It may never be that each of the United States can equal the stellar number of PHCs per capita that Wyoming (11+) has. But that should not keep the pregnancy help movement from intentionally encouraging existing and new pregnancy help organizations to expand to where the need is being met the least. While this report uses only service locations and not the larger footprint of area served, the analysis of PHC locations per capita shows that there is, indeed, room to grow to meet a greater need for pregnancy help. Such an effort would lead to greater outreach impacting more hearts in need and rescuing lives at risk.

Appendix

Heartbeat International Worldwide Directory listing of physical PHC locations per capita (2019):

States	Ttl PHCs	#PHCs/500K	Tiered*
WY	13	11.23	5
AK	12	8.20	5
MT	17	7.95	5
AR	48	7.95	5
ND	12	7.87	5
WV	27	7.53	5
IN	99	7.35	5
IA	41	6.50	5
KY	58	6.49	5
KS	37	6.35	5
ME	17	6.32	5
AL	62	6.32	5
MN	71	6.29	5
NM	26	6.20	5
OK	49	6.19	5
ID	22	6.16	5
OH	139	5.95	5
MS	34	5.71	5
SD	10	5.65	5
VT	7	5.61	5
PA	139	5.43	4
WI	63	5.41	4
MO	64	5.21	4
OR	43	5.10	4
TN	68	4.98	4
CO	56	4.86	4

States	Ttl PHCs	#PHCs/500K	Tiered*
NC	100	4.77	4
MI	94	4.71	4
GA	97	4.57	4
NE	17	4.39	3
FL	186	4.33	3
IL	107	4.22	3
LA	38	4.09	3
NH	11	4.04	3
WA	56	3.68	3
TX	212	3.66	3
MD	44	3.64	3
AZ	50	3.43	2
SC	35	3.40	2
VA	57	3.34	2
DE	5	2.57	2
HI	7	2.47	2
NY	95	2.44	2
CA	182	2.30	1
DC	3	2.13	1
CT	15	2.10	1
NJ	34	1.91	1
RI	4	1.89	1
MA	25	1.80	1
UT	10	1.56	1
NV	9	1.46	1
Median	41.0	4.9	

*Tiers used for Figure 2 - *Number of PHCs per 500K Population by State, 2020*

Counties with PHCs (2019, U.S.A.)

	County	PHCs
AK	Alaska Purchase	3
AK	Anchorage	2
AK	Fairbanks North Star	1
AK	Juneau	1
AK	Kodiak Island	1
AK	Matanuska-Susitna	1
AK	Sitka	1
AK	Valdez-Cordova	1
AL	Autauga	2
AL	Baldwin	5
AL	Barbour	1
AL	Blount	1
AL	Calhoun	3
AL	Chambers	1
AL	Chilton	1
AL	Clarke	1
AL	Clay	1
AL	Coffee	2
AL	Covington	1
AL	Cullman	1
AL	Dale	1
AL	Dallas	1
AL	DeKalb	1
AL	Elmore	2
AL	Escambia	1
AL	Etowah	1
AL	Fayette	1
AL	Houston	1
AL	Jackson	1
AL	Jefferson	7
AL	Lauderdale	1
AL	Lee	1
AL	Limestone	1
AL	Madison	1
AL	Marengo	1
AL	Marshall	2
AL	Mobile	3
AL	Monroe	1
AL	Montgomery	2
AL	Morgan	1
AL	Pike	1
AL	Shelby	1
AL	St. Clair	2
AL	Talladega	1
AL	Tallapoosa	1
AL	Tuscaloosa	1
AL	Walker	1
AR	Ashley	2
AR	Baxter	2
AR	Benton	2
AR	Bradley	1

AR	Carroll	1
AR	Clark	1
AR	Columbia	1
AR	Conway	1
AR	Craighead	1
AR	Dallas	1
AR	Drew	1
AR	Faulkner	1
AR	Garland	1
AR	Greene	1
AR	Hempstead	1
AR	Hot Spring	1
AR	Independence	2
AR	Jackson	1
AR	Jefferson	1
AR	Johnson	1
AR	Lonoke	1
AR	Madison	1
AR	Mississippi	1
AR	Ouachita	1
AR	Polk	1
AR	Pope	1
AR	Pulaski	3
AR	Saline	1
AR	Sebastian	2
AR	Sharp	1
AR	Union	1
AR	Washington	1
AR	White	3
AZ	Apache	1
AZ	Cochise	2
AZ	Coconino	1
AZ	Gila	1
AZ	La Paz	1
AZ	Maricopa	23
AZ	Mohave	2
AZ	Navajo	2
AZ	Pima	5
AZ	Pinal	5
AZ	Yavapai	5
AZ	Yuma	1
CA	Alameda	4
CA	Amador	1
CA	Butte	4
CA	Calaveras	2
CA	Contra Costa	1
CA	Del Norte	1
CA	El Dorado	1
CA	Fresno	3
CA	Humboldt	2
CA	Imperial	2
CA	Kern	5
CA	Kings	1
CA	Lassen	1

CA	Los Angeles	29
CA	Madera	3
CA	Marin	1
CA	Mariposa	1
CA	Mendocino	1
CA	Merced	1
CA	Monterey	2
CA	Napa	2
CA	Nevada	1
CA	Orange	9
CA	Placer	1
CA	Riverside	11
CA	Sacramento	4
CA	San Benito	1
CA	San Bernardino	8
CA	San Diego	18
CA	San Francisco	1
CA	San Joaquin	3
CA	San Luis Obispo	4
CA	San Mateo	1
CA	Santa Barbara	3
CA	Santa Clara	7
CA	Santa Cruz	2
CA	Shasta	2
CA	Siskiyou	1
CA	Solano	2
CA	Sonoma	2
CA	Stanislaus	2
CA	Sutter	1
CA	Tehama	1
CA	Tulare	4
CA	Tuolumne	2
CA	Ventura	6
CA	Yolo	1
CO	Alamosa	1
CO	Arapahoe	5
CO	Bent	1
CO	Boulder	4
CO	Chaffee	2
CO	Custer	1
CO	Delta	1
CO	Denver	2
CO	Douglas	1
CO	El Paso	4
CO	Fremont	1
CO	Garfield	1
CO	Grand	1
CO	Gunnison	1
CO	Jefferson	1
CO	Kings	1
CO	Kit Carson	1
CO	La Plata	2
CO	Larimer	3
CO	Las Animas	1

CO	Lincoln	1
CO	Logan	1
CO	Mesa	1
CO	Moffat	1
CO	Montezuma	1
CO	Montrose	1
CO	Morgan	1
CO	Otero	1
CO	Phillips	1
CO	Prowers	1
CO	Pueblo	1
CO	Routt	1
CO	Summit	1
CO	Teller	2
CO	Weld	2
CO	Yuma	1
CT	Fairfield	4
CT	Hartford	2
CT	Litchfield	1
CT	New Haven	5
CT	New London	2
CT	Windham	1
DC	District of Columbia	2
DE	Kent	1
DE	New Castle	2
DE	Sussex	1
FL	Alachua	4
FL	Baker	1
FL	Bay	3
FL	Bradford	1
FL	Brevard	4
FL	Broward	13
FL	Charlotte	2
FL	Citrus	3
FL	Clay	3
FL	Collier	5
FL	Columbia	1
FL	Dade	1
FL	Duval	11
FL	Escambia	2
FL	Flagler	1
FL	Gadsden	2
FL	Hardee	1
FL	Hernando	2
FL	Highlands	3
FL	Hillsborough	10
FL	Holmes	1
FL	Indian River	2
FL	Jackson	2
FL	Lake	4
FL	Lee	4
FL	Leon	5
FL	Levy	2
FL	Madison	1
FL	Manatee	2

FL	Marion	4
FL	Martin	1
FL	Miami-Dade	12
FL	Nassau	1
FL	Okaloosa	2
FL	Okeechobee	1
FL	Orange	6
FL	Osceola	2
FL	Palm Beach	8
FL	Pasco	5
FL	Pinellas	11
FL	Polk	7
FL	Putnam	1
FL	Santa Rosa	2
FL	Sarasota	6
FL	Seminole	4
FL	St. Lucie	3
FL	Suwannee	1
FL	Volusia	7
FL	Wakulla	1
GA	Barrow	1
GA	Bartow	2
GA	Bibb	3
GA	Bryan	1
GA	Bulloch	1
GA	Burke	1
GA	Butts	1
GA	Camden	1
GA	Carroll	1
GA	Catoosa	1
GA	Chatham	3
GA	Chattooga	1
GA	Cherokee	1
GA	Clarke	2
GA	Clayton	2
GA	Cobb	3
GA	Colquitt	1
GA	Columbia	1
GA	Coweta	1
GA	Dawson	1
GA	DeKalb	4
GA	Dougherty	1
GA	Douglas	1
GA	Effingham	1
GA	Fannin	1
GA	Fayette	1
GA	Floyd	1
GA	Forsyth	1
GA	Fulton	4
GA	Gilmer	1
GA	Glynn	1
GA	Gordon	1
GA	Grady	1
GA	Greene	1
GA	Gwinnett	1
GA	Hall	2

GA	Haralson	1
GA	Hart	1
GA	Henry	1
GA	Houston	1
GA	Jackson	1
GA	Laurens	1
GA	Lowndes	1
GA	Lumpkin	2
GA	Monroe	1
GA	Muscogee	2
GA	Newton	1
GA	Paulding	1
GA	Pickens	2
GA	Polk	1
GA	Rabun	1
GA	Richmond	2
GA	Rockdale	1
GA	Seminole	1
GA	Stephens	1
GA	Sumter	1
GA	Terrell	1
GA	Thomas	1
GA	Tift	1
GA	Toombs	1
GA	Troup	1
GA	Union	2
GA	Upson	1
GA	Walton	2
GA	Ware	1
GA	Wayne	1
GA	White	1
GA	Whitfield	1
GA	Worth	1
HI	Hawaii	2
HI	Honolulu	4
HI	Maui	1
IA	Adair	1
IA	Black Hawk	3
IA	Buena Vista	1
IA	Cerro Gordo	1
IA	Clinton	1
IA	Crawford	1
IA	Des Moines	1
IA	Dubuque	1
IA	Floyd	1
IA	Hardin	1
IA	Henry	1
IA	Jasper	1
IA	Jefferson	1
IA	Johnson	1
IA	Kossuth	1
IA	Lee	1
IA	Linn	1
IA	Mahaska	1
IA	Marion	1
IA	Marshall	1

Pregnancy Help Centers (PHCs) in the U.S.A. – Room to Grow

IA	Montgomery	1
IA	Page	1
IA	Plymouth	1
IA	Polk	5
IA	Pottawattamie	1
IA	Scott	2
IA	Sioux	1
IA	Story	1
IA	Union	1
IA	Wapello	1
IA	Woodbury	1
ID	Ada	2
ID	Bannock	1
ID	Blaine	1
ID	Bonner	2
ID	Bonneville	1
ID	Boundary	1
ID	Canyon	2
ID	Idaho	1
ID	Kootenai	2
ID	Latah	1
ID	Lemhi	1
ID	Lewis	1
ID	Nez Perce	2
ID	Shoshone	1
ID	Twin Falls	1
ID	Valley	1
IL	Adams	1
IL	Bond	1
IL	Champaign	2
IL	Christian	1
IL	Clark	1
IL	Clay	1
IL	Coles	2
IL	Cook	18
IL	De Kalb	1
IL	Du Page	7
IL	DuPage	1
IL	Edgar	1
IL	Edwards	1
IL	Effingham	1
IL	Fayette	1
IL	Fulton	1
IL	Grundy	1
IL	Hancock	1
IL	Jackson	1
IL	Jefferson	2
IL	Kane	3
IL	Kankakee	2
IL	Knox	2
IL	Lake	4
IL	LaSalle	2
IL	Livingston	1
IL	Logan	1
IL	Macon	1
IL	Madison	5

IL	Marion	2
IL	Massac	1
IL	McHenry	3
IL	McLean	1
IL	Monroe	1
IL	Montgomery	1
IL	Morgan	1
IL	Peoria	3
IL	Randolph	2
IL	Rock Island	1
IL	Saline	1
IL	Sangamon	2
IL	Schuyler	1
IL	Shelby	1
IL	St. Clair	2
IL	Stephenson	1
IL	Tazewell	1
IL	Vermilion	1
IL	Wabash	1
IL	Wayne	1
IL	White	1
IL	Whiteside	2
IL	Will	2
IL	Williamson	1
IL	Winnebago	1
IN	Adams	2
IN	Allen	5
IN	Bartholomew	4
IN	Blackford	1
IN	Boone	1
IN	Brown	1
IN	Clay	1
IN	Clinton	1
IN	Daviess	1
IN	Dearborn	1
IN	Decatur	1
IN	DeKalb	4
IN	Delaware	1
IN	Elkhart	2
IN	Fayette	2
IN	Floyd	1
IN	Fountain	1
IN	Grant	1
IN	Greene	1
IN	Hamilton	1
IN	Hancock	1
IN	Harrison	1
IN	Hendricks	1
IN	Henry	1
IN	Howard	1
IN	Jackson	1
IN	Jasper	1
IN	Jay	1
IN	Jefferson	1
IN	Jennings	1
IN	Johnson	2

IN	Knox	1
IN	Kosciusko	1
IN	Lagrange	1
IN	Lake	7
IN	LaPorte	2
IN	Lawrence	1
IN	Madison	2
IN	Marion	6
IN	Marshall	1
IN	Monroe	2
IN	Montgomery	1
IN	Morgan	1
IN	Noble	1
IN	Orange	1
IN	Owen	1
IN	Parke	1
IN	Putnam	1
IN	Randolph	2
IN	Scott	1
IN	Shelby	1
IN	St. Joseph	4
IN	Starke	1
IN	Steuben	1
IN	Tippecanoe	1
IN	Vanderburgh	2
IN	Vigo	1
IN	Wabash	1
IN	Washington	1
IN	Wayne	1
IN	Wells	1
KS	Allen	1
KS	Barton	1
KS	Butler	2
KS	Cowley	1
KS	Crawford	1
KS	Douglas	1
KS	Finney	1
KS	Franklin	1
KS	Geary	1
KS	Harper	1
KS	Harvey	1
KS	Johnson	3
KS	Marion	1
KS	Mitchell	1
KS	Montgomery	2
KS	Neosho	1
KS	Reno	1
KS	Riley	1
KS	Saline	1
KS	Sedgwick	4
KS	Seward	2
KS	Shawnee	2
KS	Sumner	1
KS	Thomas	1
KS	Wyandotte	2
KY	Barren	1

KY	Boone	1
KY	Boyd	1
KY	Boyle	1
KY	Bullitt	1
KY	Calloway	1
KY	Campbell	2
KY	Carroll	1
KY	Christian	1
KY	Clark	1
KY	Clay	1
KY	Daviess	2
KY	Estill	1
KY	Fayette	1
KY	Franklin	1
KY	Fulton	1
KY	Grant	1
KY	Graves	1
KY	Grayson	2
KY	Hardin	2
KY	Henderson	1
KY	Hopkins	1
KY	Jefferson	4
KY	Kenton	4
KY	Laurel	1
KY	Logan	1
KY	Lyon	1
KY	Madison	2
KY	Marshall	1
KY	McCracken	1
KY	Muhlenberg	1
KY	Nelson	1
KY	Oldham	1
KY	Pike	1
KY	Pulaski	1
KY	Rowan	2
KY	Russell	1
KY	Scott	1
KY	Shelby	1
KY	Taylor	1
KY	Union	1
KY	Warren	2
KY	Washington	1
KY	Wayne	1
KY	Whitley	1
LA	Avoyelles Parish	1
LA	Beauregard Parish	1
LA	Caddo Parish	2
LA	Calcasieu Parish	1
LA	East Baton Rouge Parish	5
LA	Evangeline Parish	1
LA	Iberia Parish	1
LA	Jackson Parish	1
LA	Jefferson Parish	5
LA	Lafayette Parish	2
LA	Lafourche Parish	1

LA	Livingston Parish	1
LA	Natchitoches Parish	1
LA	Oneida	1
LA	Orleans Parish	2
LA	Ouachita Parish	1
LA	Rapides Parish	2
LA	St. Landry Parish	1
LA	St. Tammany Parish	2
LA	Tangipahoa Parish	2
LA	Terrebonne Parish	1
LA	Vernon Parish	1
LA	Webster Parish	1
MA	Berkshire	1
MA	Bristol	2
MA	Essex	2
MA	Franklin	1
MA	Hampden	2
MA	Hampshire	1
MA	Middlesex	4
MA	Norfolk	1
MA	Plymouth	1
MA	Suffolk	2
MA	Worcester	7
MD	Allegany	1
MD	Anne Arundel	3
MD	Anne Arundel	1
MD	Baltimore	6
MD	Baltimore city	3
MD	Calvert	1
MD	Carroll	1
MD	Cecil	5
MD	Charles	2
MD	Frederick	2
MD	Garrett	2
MD	Harford	1
MD	Howard	1
MD	Montgomery	4
MD	Prince George's	4
MD	St. Mary's	2
MD	Talbot	1
MD	Washington	2
MD	Wicomico	1
MD	Worcester	1
ME	Androscoggin	2
ME	Aroostook	4
ME	Cumberland	2
ME	Kennebec	3
ME	Knox	2
ME	Penobscot	1
ME	Somerset	2
ME	York	1
MI	Allegan	1
MI	Alpena	1

MI	Antrim	1
MI	Baraga	1
MI	Bay	1
MI	Berrien	3
MI	Branch	1
MI	Calhoun	1
MI	Cheboygan	1
MI	Chippewa	1
MI	Delta	1
MI	Dickinson	1
MI	Eaton	1
MI	Emmet	1
MI	Genesee	4
MI	Gogebic	1
MI	Grand Traverse	1
MI	Gratiot	1
MI	Hillsdale	1
MI	Houghton	1
MI	Huron	1
MI	Ingham	3
MI	Ionia	2
MI	Iosco	1
MI	Isabella	1
MI	Jackson	2
MI	Kalamazoo	1
MI	Kent	7
MI	Lapeer	1
MI	Lenawee	1
MI	Livingston	1
MI	Macomb	1
MI	Manistee	1
MI	Marquette	3
MI	Mason	1
MI	Mecosta	1
MI	Midland	1
MI	Monroe	1
MI	Montcalm	1
MI	Muskegon	1
MI	Newaygo	1
MI	Oakland	6
MI	Ogemaw	1
MI	Oscoda	1
MI	Otsego	1
MI	Ottawa	3
MI	Saginaw	3
MI	Shiawassee	1
MI	St. Clair	1
MI	St. Joseph	1
MI	Tuscola	1
MI	Van Buren	1
MI	Washtenaw	2
MI	Wayne	10
MI	Wexford	1
MN	Anoka	2
MN	Becker	1
MN	Beltrami	1

Pregnancy Help Centers (PHCs) in the U.S.A. – Room to Grow

MN	Blue Earth	1
MN	Brown	1
MN	Cass	1
MN	Chisago	1
MN	Cottonwood	1
MN	Crow Wing	1
MN	Dakota	5
MN	Douglas	1
MN	Goodhue	2
MN	Hennepin	8
MN	Hubbard	1
MN	Isanti	1
MN	Itasca	1
MN	Kanabec	1
MN	Kandiyohi	1
MN	Koochiching	1
MN	Martin	1
MN	Mille Lacs	2
MN	Nobles	1
MN	Olmsted	1
MN	Otter Tail	1
MN	Pennington	1
MN	Pine	2
MN	Ramsey	5
MN	Redwood	1
MN	Rice	2
MN	Roseau	1
MN	Sherburne	1
MN	St. Louis	4
MN	Stearns	4
MN	Stevens	1
MN	Todd	2
MN	Travis	1
MN	Wadena	1
MN	Washington	3
MN	Wright	1
MO	Adair	1
MO	Benton	1
MO	Boone	1
MO	Buchanan	2
MO	Camden	1
MO	Cape Girardeau	1
MO	Cass	1
MO	Clay	1
MO	Cole	1
MO	Crawford	1
MO	Dent	1
MO	Douglas	1
MO	Greene	2
MO	Greene	1
MO	Grundy	1
MO	Henry	1
MO	Jackson	6
MO	Jasper	2
MO	Jefferson	2
MO	Johnson	1

MO	Laclede	1
MO	Lawrence	1
MO	Lincoln	1
MO	Linn	1
MO	Macon	1
MO	Newton	1
MO	Nodaway	1
MO	Perry	1
MO	Phelps	1
MO	Pike	1
MO	Platte	1
MO	Polk	1
MO	Pulaski	1
MO	Ray	1
MO	Scotland	1
MO	Scott	1
MO	Shelby	1
MO	St. Charles	2
MO	St. Francois	1
MO	St. Louis	3
MO	St. Louis city	2
MO	Ste. Genevieve	1
MO	Stone	1
MO	Taney	1
MO	Texas	1
MO	Warren	1
MO	Washington	1
MO	Webster	1
MO	Wright	1
MS	Alcorn	1
MS	Bolivar	1
MS	Coahoma	1
MS	DeSoto	1
MS	George	2
MS	Harrison	3
MS	Hinds	2
MS	Jackson	1
MS	Jones	1
MS	Lafayette	1
MS	Lamar	1
MS	Lauderdale	1
MS	Lawrence	1
MS	Lee	1
MS	Marshall	1
MS	Monroe	1
MS	Neshoba	1
MS	Oktibbeha	1
MS	Panola	1
MS	Pearl River	1
MS	Pike	1
MS	Pontotoc	1
MS	Scott	1
MS	Simpson	1
MS	Tippah	1
MS	Union	1
MS	Warren	1

MS	Washington	1
MT	Beaverhead	1
MT	Cascade	1
MT	Custer	1
MT	Fergus	1
MT	Flathead	1
MT	Gallatin	2
MT	Hill	1
MT	Lewis and Clark	1
MT	Lincoln	2
MT	Missoula	2
MT	Richland	1
MT	Silver Bow	1
MT	Yellowstone	2
NC	Alamance	1
NC	Alexander	1
NC	Alleghany	1
NC	Anson	1
NC	Ashe	1
NC	Avery	1
NC	Beaufort	1
NC	Buncombe	1
NC	Burke	1
NC	Cabarrus	4
NC	Caldwell	1
NC	Carteret	1
NC	Catawba	2
NC	Cherokee	2
NC	Cleveland	1
NC	Columbus	1
NC	Craven	2
NC	Cumberland	2
NC	Dare	1
NC	Davidson	1
NC	Davie	1
NC	Durham	3
NC	Forsyth	2
NC	Gaston	4
NC	Guilford	2
NC	Halifax	1
NC	Harnett	2
NC	Henderson	1
NC	Hertford	1
NC	Hoke	1
NC	Iredell	2
NC	Jackson	1
NC	Johnston	2
NC	Lee	1
NC	Lenoir	1
NC	Lincoln	1
NC	Macon	1
NC	Madison	1
NC	McDowell	1
NC	Mecklenburg	5
NC	Moore	1
NC	Nash	1

NC	New Hanover	1
NC	Onslow	1
NC	Orange	1
NC	Pamlico	1
NC	Pasquotank	1
NC	Person	1
NC	Pitt	1
NC	Randolph	1
NC	Richmond	1
NC	Rockingham	1
NC	Rowan	1
NC	Rutherford	1
NC	Sampson	1
NC	Stanly	1
NC	Stokes	1
NC	Surry	2
NC	Swain	1
NC	Transylvania	1
NC	Union	1
NC	Wake	6
NC	Watauga	1
NC	Wayne	1
NC	Wilkes	1
NC	Wilson	1
NC	Yadkin	1
NC	Yancey	1
ND	Burleigh	2
ND	Cass	1
ND	Clay	1
ND	Grand Forks	1
ND	Ramsey	2
ND	Stark	1
ND	Walsh	1
ND	Ward	1
NE	Adams	1
NE	Buffalo	1
NE	Dodge	1
NE	Douglas	4
NE	Gage	1
NE	Hall	1
NE	Holt	1
NE	Keith	1
NE	Lancaster	1
NE	Lincoln	1
NE	Nuckolls	1
NE	Red Willow	1
NE	Sarpy	1
NE	Scotts Bluff	1
NE	York	1
NH	Belknap	1
NH	Carroll	1
NH	Cheshire	1
NH	Grafton	3
NH	Hillsborough	3
NH	Merrimack	1
NH	Strafford	1

NH	Sullivan	1
NJ	Atlantic	1
NJ	Bergen	1
NJ	Burlington	1
NJ	Camden	1
NJ	Cape May	3
NJ	Essex	2
NJ	Gloucester	2
NJ	Hudson	1
NJ	Hunterdon	1
NJ	Mercer	1
NJ	Middlesex	2
NJ	Monmouth	1
NJ	Morris	1
NJ	Ocean	1
NJ	Passaic	3
NJ	Salem	1
NJ	Somerset	1
NJ	Sussex	1
NJ	Union	3
NJ	Warren	3
NM	Bernalillo	3
NM	Chaves	1
NM	Curry	1
NM	Doña Ana	2
NM	Eddy	1
NM	Lea	1
NM	Lincoln	1
NM	Los Alamos	1
NM	McKinley	1
NM	Otero	2
NM	Rio Arriba	1
NM	Roosevelt	1
NM	San Juan	1
NM	San Miguel	1
NM	Sandoval	2
NM	Santa Fe	1
NM	Sierra	1
NM	Taos	1
NM	Torrance	1
NM	Valencia	1
NV	Carson City	1
NV	Churchill	1
NV	Clark	2
NV	Lyon	1
NV	Washoe	1
NY	Albany	2
NY	Allegany	1
NY	Bronx	1
NY	Broome	2
NY	Cattaraugus	2
NY	Cayuga	1
NY	Chautauqua	1
NY	Chemung	2
NY	Clinton	1
NY	Columbia	1

NY	Cortland	1
NY	Dutchess	1
NY	Erie	6
NY	Franklin	1
NY	Fulton	1
NY	Genesee	1
NY	Greene	1
NY	Herkimer	1
NY	Jefferson	1
NY	Kings	1
NY	Kings	1
NY	Lewis	2
NY	Livingston	1
NY	Madison	2
NY	Monroe	6
NY	Montgomery	1
NY	Nassau	5
NY	New York	3
NY	Niagara	3
NY	Oneida	3
NY	Onondaga	2
NY	Ontario	2
NY	Orange	2
NY	Orleans	1
NY	Oswego	3
NY	Putnam	1
NY	Queens	5
NY	Rensselaer	1
NY	Richmond	2
NY	Rockland	1
NY	Schenectady	1
NY	Steuben	2
NY	Suffolk	2
NY	Sullivan	2
NY	Tioga	1
NY	Tompkins	1
NY	Ulster	2
NY	Warren	1
NY	Wayne	1
NY	Westchester	3
NY	Yates	1
OH	Adams	1
OH	Allen	2
OH	Ashland	1
OH	Ashtabula	1
OH	Athens	1
OH	Auglaize	2
OH	Belmont	1
OH	Brown	1
OH	Butler	3
OH	Champaign	1
OH	Clark	3
OH	Clermont	2
OH	Clinton	2
OH	Columbiana	2
OH	Coshocton	1

Pregnancy Help Centers (PHCs) in the U.S.A. – Room to Grow

OH	Crawford	1
OH	Cuyahoga	7
OH	Darke	1
OH	Defiance	1
OH	Delaware	2
OH	Erie	1
OH	Fairfield	1
OH	Fayette	1
OH	Franklin	13
OH	Fulton	1
OH	Greene	2
OH	Guernsey	1
OH	Hamilton	8
OH	Hancock	1
OH	Hardin	1
OH	Harrison	1
OH	Henry	1
OH	Highland	2
OH	Hocking	1
OH	Huron	2
OH	Jackson	1
OH	Jefferson	1
OH	Knox	1
OH	Lawrence	1
OH	Licking	2
OH	Logan	1
OH	Lorain	1
OH	Lucas	6
OH	Mahoning	1
OH	Marion	1
OH	Medina	3
OH	Mercer	1
OH	Miami	1
OH	Montgomery	8
OH	Morrow	1
OH	Ottawa	2
OH	Paulding	1
OH	Pickaway	1
OH	Pike	1
OH	Portage	2
OH	Preble	1
OH	Putnam	1
OH	Richland	3
OH	Ross	1
OH	Sandusky	2
OH	Scioto	1
OH	Seneca	1
OH	Shelby	1
OH	Stark	3
OH	Summit	5
OH	Trumbull	1
OH	Tuscarawas	1
OH	Union	2
OH	Van Wert	1
OH	Warren	1
OH	Wayne	1

OH	Williams	1
OH	Wood	1
OH	Wyandot	1
OK	Beaver	1
OK	Beckham	1
OK	Bryan	1
OK	Caddo	1
OK	Canadian	2
OK	Carter	1
OK	Choctaw	1
OK	Cleveland	3
OK	Comanche	2
OK	Custer	1
OK	Delaware	2
OK	Garfield	2
OK	Grady	1
OK	Haskell	1
OK	Jackson	1
OK	Kay	1
OK	Le Flore	1
OK	Logan	1
OK	Mayes	1
OK	Muskogee	1
OK	Oklahoma	8
OK	Okmulgee	1
OK	Payne	1
OK	Pittsburg	1
OK	Pontotoc	1
OK	Rogers	1
OK	Stephens	1
OK	Texas	1
OK	Tulsa	7
OK	Washington	1
OK	Woodward	1
OR	Baker	1
OR	Clackamas	4
OR	Clatsop	1
OR	Columbia	2
OR	Coos	1
OR	Crook	1
OR	Curry	1
OR	Deschutes	2
OR	Douglas	2
OR	Hood River	1
OR	Jackson	1
OR	Josephine	2
OR	Klamath	1
OR	Lane	3
OR	Linn	3
OR	Malheur	1
OR	Marion	2
OR	Multnomah	3
OR	Umatilla	2
OR	Union	1
OR	Wasco	1
OR	Washington	1

OR	Yamhill	3
PA	Adams	1
PA	Allegheny	11
PA	Armstrong	1
PA	Beaver	2
PA	Bedford	1
PA	Berks	5
PA	Blair	2
PA	Bradford	1
PA	Bradford	2
PA	Bucks	4
PA	Butler	4
PA	Cambria	2
PA	Carbon	2
PA	Centre	1
PA	Chester	4
PA	Clarion	1
PA	Clearfield	2
PA	Columbia	2
PA	Crawford	2
PA	Cumberland	5
PA	Dauphin	4
PA	Delaware	3
PA	Erie	8
PA	Fayette	3
PA	Franklin	3
PA	Greene	1
PA	Huntingdon	2
PA	Indiana	2
PA	Juniata	1
PA	Lackawanna	2
PA	Lancaster	5
PA	Lawrence	1
PA	Lebanon	2
PA	Lehigh	2
PA	Luzerne	5
PA	Lycoming	2
PA	McKean	1
PA	Mercer	2
PA	Mifflin	1
PA	Monroe	1
PA	Montgomery	4
PA	Northampton	1
PA	Northumberland	1
PA	Perry	1
PA	Philadelphia	5
PA	Pike	1
PA	Schuylkill	2
PA	Susquehanna	1
PA	Tioga	1
PA	Union	1
PA	Warren	1
PA	Washington	3
PA	Westmoreland	3
PA	Wyoming	1
PA	York	4

RI	Providence	2
RI	Washington	1
SC	Aiken	1
SC	Anderson	1
SC	Beaufort	3
SC	Charleston	2
SC	Cherokee	1
SC	Darlington	1
SC	Florence	1
SC	Greenville	2
SC	Greenwood	2
SC	Horry	3
SC	Kershaw	1
SC	Lancaster	1
SC	Lexington	1
SC	Newberry	1
SC	Oconee	1
SC	Orangeburg	1
SC	Pickens	2
SC	Richland	1
SC	Spartanburg	1
SC	Sumter	2
SC	Union	1
SC	York	1
SD	Beadle	1
SD	Brookings	1
SD	Charles Mix	1
SD	Lawrence	1
SD	Lincoln	1
SD	Minnehaha	3
SD	Pennington	1
SD	Yankton	1
TN	Anderson	1
TN	Bedford	1
TN	Benton	1
TN	Blount	1
TN	Bradley	1
TN	Campbell	2
TN	Carroll	1
TN	Carter	1
TN	Cocke	1
TN	Coffee	2
TN	Cumberland	1
TN	Davidson	2
TN	Davidson	1
TN	Dickson	1
TN	Dyer	1
TN	Franklin	1
TN	Gibson	1
TN	Greene	1
TN	Grundy	1
TN	Hamblen	1
TN	Hamilton	2
TN	Hardin	1
TN	Hawkins	1
TN	Henry	1

TN	Jefferson	1
TN	Johnson	1
TN	Knox	3
TN	Lake	1
TN	Lincoln	1
TN	Madison	1
TN	Marshall	1
TN	Mauzy	1
TN	McMinn	1
TN	Montgomery	1
TN	Putnam	1
TN	Rhea	2
TN	Roane	1
TN	Robertson	1
TN	Rutherford	1
TN	Sequatchie	1
TN	Sevier	1
TN	Shelby	6
TN	Smith	1
TN	Sullivan	2
TN	Sumner	1
TN	Trousdale	1
TN	Unicoi	1
TN	Warren	1
TN	Washington	2
TN	Weakley	1
TN	Williamson	1
TX	Anderson	1
TX	Andrews	1
TX	Angelina	1
TX	Aransas	1
TX	Austin	1
TX	Bastrop	1
TX	Bell	2
TX	Bexar	8
TX	Bowie	1
TX	Brazoria	1
TX	Brazos	3
TX	Brown	2
TX	Burnet	1
TX	Calhoun	1
TX	Callahan	1
TX	Cameron	2
TX	Cherokee	1
TX	Collin	3
TX	Comal	3
TX	Coryell	1
TX	Dallam	1
TX	Dallas	19
TX	Denton	4
TX	Dimmit	1
TX	Eastland	1
TX	Ector	1
TX	El Paso	5
TX	Ellis	1
TX	Erath	1

TX	Fannin	1
TX	Fort Bend	1
TX	Franklin	1
TX	Galveston	4
TX	Gillespie	1
TX	Gray	1
TX	Grayson	1
TX	Gregg	1
TX	Guadalupe	1
TX	Hale	1
TX	Hall	1
TX	Hamilton	1
TX	Harris	18
TX	Harrison	1
TX	Haskell	1
TX	Hays	2
TX	Hidalgo	2
TX	Hood	1
TX	Hopkins	1
TX	Howard	1
TX	Hunt	1
TX	Hutchinson	1
TX	Jasper	1
TX	Jefferson	1
TX	Johnson	2
TX	Kaufman	2
TX	Kendall	1
TX	Kerr	1
TX	Lamar	1
TX	Lamb	1
TX	Liberty	1
TX	Limestone	1
TX	Llano	1
TX	Lubbock	3
TX	Matagorda	1
TX	McLennan	2
TX	Midland	1
TX	Mills	1
TX	Montague	1
TX	Montgomery	2
TX	Moore	2
TX	Multnomah	1
TX	Nacogdoches	1
TX	Navarro	1
TX	Nolan	1
TX	Nueces	2
TX	Palo Pinto	1
TX	Parker	3
TX	Parmer	1
TX	Polk	1
TX	Potter	3
TX	Randall	1
TX	Red River	1
TX	Rockwall	1
TX	San Saba	1
TX	Smith	2

Pregnancy Help Centers (PHCs) in the U.S.A. – Room to Grow

TX	Stephens	1
TX	Tarrant	12
TX	Taylor	1
TX	Titus	1
TX	Tom Green	1
TX	Travis	10
TX	Upshur	1
TX	Uvalde	1
TX	Val Verde	1
TX	Van Zandt	1
TX	Victoria	1
TX	Walker	1
TX	Waller	1
TX	Washington	1
TX	Webb	1
TX	Wichita	1
TX	Wilbarger	1
TX	Williamson	3
TX	Wise	1
TX	Young	1
UT	Box Elder	1
UT	Cache	1
UT	Carbon	1
UT	Grand	1
UT	Salt Lake	1
UT	Summit	1
UT	Washington	1
UT	Weber	2
VA	Accomack	1
VA	Albemarle	1
VA	Alexandria city	1
VA	Amelia	1
VA	Appomattox	1
VA	Arlington	1
VA	Bedford	1
VA	Buckingham	1
VA	Charlottesville city	1
VA	Chesapeake city	1
VA	Chesterfield	1
VA	Culpeper	1
VA	Danville city	1
VA	Fairfax	6
VA	Fauquier	1
VA	Galax city	1
VA	Harrisonburg city	1
VA	Henrico	1
VA	Henrico	1
VA	James City	1
VA	Lexington city	1
VA	Loudoun	1
VA	Lynchburg city	1
VA	Manassas city	2
VA	Martinsville city	1
VA	Mecklenburg	1
VA	Montgomery	1

VA	Newport News city	1
VA	Norfolk city	1
VA	Orange	1
VA	Page	1
VA	Petersburg city	1
VA	Portsmouth city	1
VA	Prince Edward	1
VA	Prince William	1
VA	Pulaski	1
VA	Radford city	1
VA	Richmond city	1
VA	Roanoke city	1
VA	Shenandoah	1
VA	Spotsylvania	1
VA	Stafford	1
VA	Staunton city	1
VA	Suffolk city	1
VA	Virginia Beach city	2
VA	Warren	1
VA	Waynesboro city	1
VA	Winchester city	1
VT	Addison	1
VT	Bennington	1
VT	Caledonia	1
VT	Chittenden	1
VT	Rutland	1
VT	Washington	1
VT	Windham	1
WA	Benton	2
WA	Chelan	2
WA	Clallam	3
WA	Clark	4
WA	Cowlitz	1
WA	Grant	3
WA	Grays Harbor	1
WA	Island	2
WA	Jefferson	1
WA	King	4
WA	Kitsap	2
WA	Kittitas	2
WA	Klickitat	1
WA	Lewis	1
WA	Mason	1
WA	Okanogan	3
WA	Pierce	5
WA	Skagit	1
WA	Snohomish	3
WA	Spokane	2
WA	Stevens	1
WA	Thurston	2
WA	Whatcom	1
WA	Yakima	3
WI	Ashland	1
WI	Barron	1
WI	Brown	2

WI	Columbia	1
WI	Crawford	1
WI	Dane	2
WI	Dodge	1
WI	Douglas	1
WI	Dunn	1
WI	Eau Claire	1
WI	Fond du Lac	2
WI	Grant	1
WI	Green	1
WI	Jefferson	1
WI	Kenosha	1
WI	La Crosse	1
WI	Langlade	1
WI	Manitowoc	2
WI	Marathon	1
WI	Marinette	1
WI	Milwaukee	7
WI	Monroe	1
WI	Oneida	1
WI	Outagamie	2
WI	Pepin	1
WI	Pierce	1
WI	Polk	1
WI	Portage	1
WI	Racine	3
WI	Rock	2
WI	Rusk	1
WI	Sawyer	1
WI	Sheboygan	1
WI	Taylor	1
WI	Vernon	1
WI	Walworth	1
WI	Washington	2
WI	Waukesha	5
WI	Winnebago	1
WI	Wood	2
WV	Berkeley	1
WV	Braxton	1
WV	Cabell	1
WV	Grant	1
WV	Harrison	1
WV	Kanawha	3
WV	Marion	1
WV	Marshall	1
WV	Mercer	1
WV	Mineral	1
WV	Mingo	1
WV	Monongalia	1
WV	Ohio	1
WV	Preston	1
WV	Putnam	1
WV	Ritchie	1
WV	Tucker	2
WV	Upshur	1
WV	Wayne	1

WV	Wood	2
WY	Albany	1
WY	Campbell	1
WY	Fremont	1

WY	Laramie	1
WY	Lincoln	1
WY	Natrona	1
WY	Park	2

WY	Sheridan	1
WY	Sublette	2
WY	Sweetwater	1
WY	Teton	1

Endnotes

ⁱ Granberg, Donald, and Beth Wellman Granberg. "Abortion Attitudes, 1965-1980: Trends and Determinants." *Family Planning Perspectives* 12, no. 5 (1980): 250-61. Accessed April 8, 2021. doi:10.2307/2134868.

ⁱⁱ Hartshorn, Margaret. (2011). *Foot Soldiers Armed with Love: Heartbeat International's First 40 Years*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.

ⁱⁱⁱ Hussey, Laura S. 2020. *Pro-Life Pregnancy Help Movement : Serving Women or Saving Babies?* Lawrence, Kansas University Press Of Kansas.

^{iv} *Pregnancy Centers Stand the Test of Time*. 2020. Charlotte Lozier Institute.

^v Ibid.

^{vi} Ibid.

^{vii} Ibid.

^{viii} Ibid.

^{ix} Maxon, Jeanneane. n.d. "Funding Pregnancy Help Centers Is a Win-Win for Citizens, Clients, and Communities." *Pregnancyhelpnews.com*. Accessed April 9, 2021. <https://pregnancyhelpnews.com/funding-pregnancy-help-centers-is-a-win-win-for-citizens-clients-and-communities>.

^x "How Many Counties Are in the United States?" n.d. WorldAtlas. Accessed April 9, 2021. <https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/how-many-counties-are-in-the-united-states.html>.

^{xi} "Abortion Incidence and Service Availability in the United States, 2017." 2019. Guttmacher Institute. September 11, 2019. <https://www.guttmacher.org/report/abortion-incidence-service-availability-us-2017>.